CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A method in a data processing system for monitoring execution of instructions, the method comprising:

determining whether an instruction is associated with an indicator; and

incrementing a counter associated with the instruction in response to detecting execution of the instruction and to a determination that the instruction is associated with the indicator.

- 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising: resetting the counter if the counter exceeds a threshold value.
- 3. The method of claim 2 further comprising:
 reading a value of the counter prior to the counter
 exceeding the threshold value.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the incrementing step comprises:

incrementing the counter by an instruction cache in response to detecting execution of the instruction and to a determination that the instruction is associated with the indicator.

5. The method of claim 1, wherein the counter is a field in the instruction.

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- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the counter is located in a shadow memory.
- 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the indicator is the counter.
- 8. The method of claim 1 further comprising:
 changing the indicator to disable counting execution
 of the instruction upon subsequently encountering the
 indicator.
- 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the determining step is initiated when the instruction is executed.
- 10. A method in a data processing system for monitoring access to data, the method comprising:

responsive to an access to a memory location, determining whether the memory location is associated with an indicator; and

responsive to the memory location being associated with the indicator, incrementing a counter associated with the memory location.

- 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the counter is located in a field.
- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the field includes a control bit that forms the indicator.

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13. A data processing system for monitoring execution of instructions, the data processing system comprising:

determining means for determining whether an instruction is associated with an indicator; and

incrementing means for incrementing a counter associated with the instruction in response to detecting execution of the instruction and to a determination that the instruction is associated with the indicator.

14. The data processing system of claim 13 further comprising:

resetting means for resetting the counter if the counter exceeds a threshold value.

15. The data processing system of claim 14 further comprising:

reading a value of the counter prior to the counter exceeding the threshold value.

16. The data processing system of claim 13, wherein the incrementing means comprises:

means for incrementing the counter by an instruction cache in response to detecting execution of the instruction and to a determination that the instruction is associated with the indicator.

17. The data processing system of claim 13 further comprising:

changing means for changing the indicator to disable counting execution of the instruction upon subsequently encountering the indicator.

18. A data processing system in a data processing system for monitoring access to data, the data processing system comprising:

determining means, responsive to an access to a memory location, for determining whether the memory location is associated with an indicator; and

incrementing means, responsive to the memory location being associated with the indicator, for incrementing a counter associated with the memory location.

- 19. The data processing system of claim 18, wherein the counter is located in a field.
- 20. The data processing system of claim 18, wherein the field includes a control bit that forms the indicator.
- 21. A computer program product in a computer readable medium for monitoring execution of instructions, the computer program product comprising:

first instructions for determining whether an instruction is associated with an indicator; and

second instructions for incrementing a counter associated with the instruction in response to detecting execution of the instruction and to a determination that the instruction is associated with the indicator.

22. The computer program product of claim 21 further comprising:

third instructions for resetting the counter if the counter exceeds a threshold value.

23. The computer program product of claim 22 further comprising:

fourth instruction for reading a value of the counter prior to the counter exceeding the threshold value.

24. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein the second instructions comprises:

sub-instructions for incrementing the counter by an instruction cache in response to detecting execution of the instruction and to a determination that the instruction is associated with the indicator.

25. A computer program product in a computer readable medium for monitoring access to data, the computer program product comprising:

first instructions for determining whether the memory location is associated with an indicator, responsive to an access to a memory location; and

second instructions for incrementing a counter associated with the memory location, responsive to the memory location being associated with the indicator.